

Nicolò Conti • Vincenzo Memoli

Citizens, Europe and the Media

Have New Media made Citizens
more Eurosceptical?

PI 5270211.7

Dipartimento di Scienze Politiche Biblioteca	
Inv.	OSP 5775
Coll.	SP I.C. 2207

Belgrave
meditation

CONTENTS

1	Introduction	1
	<i>Why Citizens, Media and the EU?</i>	1
	<i>Mapping Public Attitudes Towards the EU and the Use of the Media</i>	4
	<i>Structure of the Book</i>	5
2	Citizens' Attitudes Towards the EU, Use of the Media	7
	<i>The Context of Public Attitudes Towards the EU</i>	7
	<i>Declining Support, Mounting Euroscepticism</i>	9
	<i>The Media and the EU</i>	15
	<i>The Conceptualisation and Operationalisation of Euroscepticism</i>	18
	<i>Analysing Citizens' Euroscepticism Through Media Diets:</i>	
	<i>Final Remarks</i>	23
	<i>Notes</i>	25
3	The Impact of Media on Citizens' Attitudes	27
	<i>Introduction</i>	27
	<i>Measuring Public Euroscepticism</i>	28
	<i>Support for the EU in the Two Dimensions of Representation and Policy</i>	30
	<i>The Role of the Media</i>	35
	<i>Conclusion</i>	44
	<i>Notes</i>	45

4	One or Many EUs?	47
	<i>Introduction</i>	47
	<i>A Critical Juncture</i>	49
	<i>National Differences in Attitudes Towards the EU</i>	51
	<i>National Differences in Use of the Media</i>	58
	<i>The Relationship Between the Increase in Use of the Media and Attitudes Towards the EU</i>	63
	<i>Conclusion</i>	66
	<i>Notes</i>	68
5	A Specific Profile: The Internet Users	69
	<i>The Importance of Media Diets for Citizens' Attitudes Towards the EU</i>	69
	<i>Use of the Internet and Social Media Among Europeans</i>	71
	<i>The Role of Social Media</i>	74
	<i>Social Media Users Are the Most Eurosceptical</i>	75
	<i>Final Remarks</i>	81
	<i>Notes</i>	83
6	The Context of Opposition to and Support for the EU in the Member States	85
	<i>An Increasingly Unpopular Project: The EU Process Under Stress</i>	85
	<i>Are New Media Drivers of Euroscepticism?</i>	88
	<i>Theory and Future Steps</i>	92
	References	97
	Index	109