

Emma Galli – Curriculum Vitae

Personal Information:

Nocera Inferiore (SA), April 12, 1964

Indirizzo: “Sapienza” Università di Roma, Dipartimento di Scienze Sociali ed Economiche (DiSSE), sede Città Universitaria, Piazzale A. Moro 5, 00185 Roma

Email: emma.galli@uniroma1.it; cell. 3471348099

Foreign languages: English and French.

Current academic position:

Full Professor of Public Economics at the Department of Social and Economic Sciences - Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.

Education:

Post-Doctoral activity in *Economics*, University of Roma Tre, Italy, 1997.

Ph.D in *Economic, Mathematical and Statistical Analysis of Social Phenomena*, Sapienza University of Roma, Italy, 1995.

Master Degree in *Economics*, George Mason University, Fairfax, VA, USA, 1994.

Post-graduate Diploma in *European Studies*, Istituto di Studi Europei “A. De Gasperi”, Italy, 1989.

Ba.Hon. in *Political Sciences*, LUISS University, Rome, Italy, 1986.

Previous academic positions:

Associate Professor of Public Finance at Sapienza University of Rome, Italy, 2005-2017.

Assistant Professor of Public Finance at Sapienza University of Rome, Italy, 2001-2005.

Assistant Professor of Public Finance at the University of Catanzaro “Magna Graecia”, Italy, 1998-2001.

Current teaching activity:

Public Economics at the University of Rome Sapienza, Italy (2011-)

Comparative Fiscal Systems at Sapienza University of Rome, Italy (2008-)

Local Public Finance at Sapienza University of Rome, Italy (2002-)

Spring Semester 2019 and 2020: *Economics of Corruption* presso il Trinity College – Campus di Roma

Previous teaching activity:

Public Finance at the Trinity College – Rome Campus, Italy (2010-18)

Environmental Economics at the University of Rome Sapienza, Italy, 2008-2015.

International Economic Relations and the European Union at the Richmond University in Rome, 2007-2009.

Economics of Information at the University “La Tuscia” of Viterbo, Italy, 2002-2005.

Economic Policy at the University of Catanzaro “Magna Graecia”, Italy, 1999-2004.

Industrial Economics at the University of L’Aquila, Italy, 1999-2000.

Economic Policy at University of L’Aquila, Italy, 1996-1998.

Public Economics at the University of L’Aquila, Italy, 1993-1996.

Selected courses on specific topics:

Coordinator of the Module “Elements of Economics of Corruption” - Master *Corruzione e sistema istituzionale* (Anac - Sapienza Università di Roma), 2017-2020.

Lectures on “Economics of Corruption: measurement, causes and effects” in the Master ‘Administration and Government of Territory’ organized by the LUISS School of Government, Rome, 2014-2017.

Lectures on “Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects”, “Fiscal decentralization, government fragmentation and corruption” and “Media and corruption” - Teaching Mobility Program – Erasmus at the University of Lille (January 2015) and at University of Erfurt (December 2016).

Lectures on “Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects” in several courses on Ethics in the Public Administration organized by the Scuola Superiore dell’Economia e delle Finanze (SSEF), 2010-2013.

Lectures on “Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects” in the Spe.S Master ‘Legality and Transparency’ organized by the Scuola Superiore dell’Amministrazione dell’Interno – Roma, 2013.

Lectures on “Economics of corruption: measurement, causes and effects” and “Fiscal decentralization, government fragmentation and corruption”, at the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, Summer 2013.

Research activity:

Major research fields: Fiscal policies, fiscal decentralization, economics of institutions and political economy, economics of corruption. She presented her papers and acts as discussant in several national and international conferences and workshops.

The research activity has led to several publications: monographs and edited books with national and international publishers (Elgar, Lexington Book, MIT Press, Springer, Il Mulino, Utet); referred articles in scientific journals with impact factor (Applied Economics, Economic Inquiry, Economics of Governance, European Journal of Government and Economics, European Journal of Political Economy, Kyklos, Public Choice, Public Finance and Management, Rivista di Politica Economica) and other works.

2012- Member of the Scientific Committee of the PhD *Market and Institutions for development and innovation*, Sapienza University of Rome. She supervise the dissertations in Public Economics.

Member of the Scientific Committee of the Master in *International Fiscal Planning* and of the Master in *Migration and Development* - Sapienza Università di Roma.

Scientific responsible of the Research Unit on the Quality of Institutions of the Department of Social and Economic Sciences (DiSSE) of Sapienza University of Rome.

Visiting Scholar at the University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, Summer 2013 and 2015.

Visiting Scholar at the University of Rennes I, France, June 2011.

Visiting Scholar at the EuroLab-Central Archive for Empirical Social Research, Colonia, Germany, July 2002.

Visiting Scholar at the Department of Economics of University of Durham, UK, Summer 1997.

National and international research projects:

Scientific responsible of the PRIN project “The Politicisation of Corruption and Anticorruption Strategies in Italy”.

Scientific responsible of various national research projects financed by the Council of National Research (CNR) and by the MIUR in the field of public policies and political institutions and economic growth.

Member of the DG ECFIN project “Fiscal relations across government levels in times of crisis – making compatible fiscal decentralization and budgetary discipline”, 2012.

Member of two international projects directed by Louis Imbeau - Université Laval, Québec, Canada, “The walk-talk project on policy speech and fiscal outcome” and “The veil of ignorance project - VOIP”.

Institutional activities:

Scientific Director of Fondazione Luigi Einaudi – Rome (April 2019 -)

Chair of Fondazione D'Addario, Sapienza University, Rome (December 2017 -)

Vice-Director of the Department of Social and Economic Sciences (DiSSE) of Sapienza University of Rome (April 2012-).

Member of the Committee on the monitoring and estimate of the shadow economy and fiscal evasion – Ministero dell'Economia e delle Finanze (d.lgs. N. 160 September 24, 2015).

Senior Economist Expert for the measurement issues of corruption at the CiVIT (May-October 2013).

Senior Economist Expert for the measurement of corruption in the public administrations in the project 'External evaluation of the PON *Governance* and technical assistance 2007-2013' - ANAC- Ministero dello Sviluppo Economico, Department for the Development and Economic Cohesion (October 2015 – February 2016).

Membership in scientific societies:

European Public Choice Society (EPCS), of the Società Italiana di Economia Pubblica (SIEP) and , Società Italiana degli Economisti (SIE).

Member of the IPEG'S International Advisory Board (Institutions and Political Economy Group) at the School of Economic and Business Sciences, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa.

Member of the Board of the European Public Choice Society (March 2009 - March 2012).

Member of the Committee of Auditors of SIEP (2007-2015).

Editorial activity:

Chief-Editor of the *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*/Economia delle Scelte Pubbliche (2015-)

Referee for several (national and international): *Economia Politica*, *Economia Pubblica-Italian Journal of Public Economics*, *Economics Bulletin*, *European Journal of Government and Economics*, *European Journal of Law and Economics*, *European Journal of Political Economy*, *German Economic Review*, *Hacienda Publica*, *Homo Oeconomicus*, *International Tax Law Review*, *Journal of Applied Economics*, *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*/Economia delle Scelte Pubbliche, *Journal of Business Ethics*, *Journal of Public Policy*, *National Academy Science Letters*, *Public Choice*, *Publius*, *Rivista di Politica Economica*, *Socio-Economic Planning Science*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *Stato e Mercato*.

External Examiner for the Master in Economics, for the Master in Economic Science and for the PhD in Economics of the School of Economic and Business Sciences, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa (from 2009 to date).

Recent Publications

Articles

- 2021, Does Social Capital Affect Voter Turnout? Evidence from Italy, *Social Indicators Research* (with Nadia Fiorino and Nicola Pontarollo).
- 2020, “Transparency, Civic Capital and Political Accountability: A Virtuous Relation?”, *Kyklos*, (with Giuseppe Albanese, Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).
- 2020, “Political Red Queen”, *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*, 35 (1) (con Giampaolo Garzarelli).
- 2020, “Is transparency spatially determined? An empirical test for the Italian Municipalities”, *Applied Economics* (with Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).
- 2020, “How do governments actually use environmental taxes?”, *Applied Economics* (with Isabelle Cadoret and Fabio Padovano).
- 2020, “Environmental taxation: Pigouvian or Leviathan?”, *Journal of Industrial and Business Economics*, 149 (with Isabelle Cadoret and Fabio Padovano).
- 2020, “Bank Credit Constraints for Women-Led SMEs: Self-Restraint or Lender Bias?”, *European Financial Management* (with Danilo Mascia and Stefania P.S. Rossi).
- 2019, “Populism as Composite Ideology”, *Turkish Policy Quarterly*, Fall (con Giampaolo Garzarelli).
- 2018, “Dimensions of civic activism and their effectiveness in exposing corruption: Evidence from Italy”, *Applied Economics* (with Nadia Fiorino and Rajeev K. Goel).
- 2018, “Transparency and Performance in the Italian Large Municipalities”, *Economia Pubblica*, 2-3, pp.5-25 (with Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).
- 2018, “Does Corruption Influence the Self-Restraint Attitude of Women-led SMEs towards Bank Lending?”, *CESifo Economic Studies*, pp. 1–29, (with Danilo V. Mascia and Stefania P.S. Rossi).
- 2017, “L’evasione fiscale in Italia tra aspetti teorici ed evidenze empiriche”, *Rivista di Diritto Tributario Internazionale-International Tax Law Review*, Single Issue (with Carla Scaglioni).
- 2017, “Small Firm, Corruption, and Demand for Credit. Evidence from the Euro Area, *International Business Research*, 10 (11), pp. 158-174, (with Danilo V. Mascia and Stefania P.S. Rossi).
- 2015, “How long does it take for government decentralization to affect corruption?”, *Economics of Governance*, 16 (3), pp. 273-305 (with Nadia Fiorino and Fabio Padovano).
- 2013, “Decentralization as a constraint to Leviathan: a panel cointegration analysis”, *Public Choice*, 156 (3-4), pp. 491-516 (with John Ashworth and Fabio Padovano).
- 2012, “Corruption and Growth: Evidence from the Italian Regions”, *European Journal of Government and Economics*, 1(2), pp. 126-144 (with Nadia Fiorino and Ilaria Petrarca).
- 2012, “Fiscal Rules and Decentralized Systems: The discipline of the Domestic Stability Pact in Italy”, *Rivista di Diritto Tributario Internazionale-International Tax Law Review*, 3, pp.89-99.

2012, “Sulla *political economy* della spesa pubblica nell’Italia liberale”, *Rivista di Politica Economica*, 110 (7-9), pp. 275-292 (with Roberto Ricciuti).

2010, “Public spending and budget cycles in the Italian regions: an empirical analysis”, *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice/Economia delle Scelte Pubbliche*, 2-3, pp. 71-81 (with Marianicola Villani).

2009, “Tax complexity with heterogeneous voters”, *Public Finance and Management*, 9(2), pp. 1-33 (with Paola Profeta).

Books

2015, *Scienza delle Finanze*, Utet Università - De Agostini, Torino, (with Alessandro Balestrino e Luca Spataro; capitoli di autori vari).

2013, *La corruzione in Italia. Un’analisi economica*, Il Mulino, Bologna (with Nadia Fiorino).

Chapters in books

2020, “La trasparenza della regolamentazione e l’*accountability* delle Autorità amministrative indipendenti”, in *Annuario dell’Osservatorio AIR 2019*, G. Mazzantini e N. Rangone (a cura di), Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli (with Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).

2020, “From goods to orders and rules of governance: A preliminary Exploration”, in E. Macrì, V. Morea, M. Trimarchi (eds.), *Action needed: Cultural Commons and Urban Dynamics*, Springer (with Giampaolo Garzarelli).

2019, Transparency and socio-political environment in the large Italian municipalities. In Bianco, A., Gnaldi, M., Conigliaro, P. (eds), *Italian Studies on Quality of Life*, Springer (with Ilde Rizzo e Carla Scaglioni).

2019, “La trasparenza e l’*accountability* delle Autorità Indipendenti”, in AIR Osservatorio, *L’analisi di impatto e altri strumenti per la qualità della regolazione - Annuario 2017-2018*, G. Mazzantini e N. Rangone (a cura di), Editoriale Scientifica, Napoli (with Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).

2018, “Misurare la corruzione e la trasparenza: un’impresa possibile”, in M. Gnaldi and B. Ponte (eds), *Misurare la corruzione oggi: obiettivi, metodi, esperienze*, Milano, Franco Angeli (with Nadia Fiorino).

2018, “Knowing corruption and Transparency: A Quantitative Approach”, in E. Carloni (ed.), *Handbook Preventing corruption through administrative measures*, Anticorruption Winter School EU HERCULE III Programme, pp.188-197.

2018, “Le determinanti della corruzione nelle Regioni Italiane prima e dopo Mani Pulite”, in E. Di Bella, F. Maggino, M. Trapani (a cura di), *AIQUAV 2018 Libro dei Contributi Brevi*, Università di Genova (with Nadia Fiorino).

2017, “Legal-institutional environment, social capital and cost of bank financing for SMEs: Evidence from the Euro-area” (con Danilo V. Mascia e Stefania P.S. Rossi), in S.P.S. Rossi (ed.), *Access to bank credit and SME financing*, London, Palgrave Macmillan, ISBN 978-3-319-41362-4, pp. 59-81.

2016, “Bank credit access and gender discrimination: some stylized facts” (with Stefania P.S. Rossi), in S.P.S. Rossi and R. Malavasi (eds), *The global financial crisis, bank behaviour and the credit crunch*, New York, Springer.

2015, “Different Veils for Different Levels of Governments: The Veil of Ignorance in Shaping the Italian Decentralization” (with Veronica Grembi), in Louis M. Imbeau and Steve Jacob (eds), *Studies in Public Choice, Vol. 32, Behind a Veil of Ignorance? Power and Uncertainty in Constitutional Design*, New York, Springer.

2013, “Do fiscal decentralization and government fragmentation affect corruption in different ways? Evidence from a panel data analysis”, in S.Lago-Penas and J.Martinez-Vasquez (eds), *The challenge of local government size. Theoretical Perspectives, International Experience and Policy Reform*, Studies in Fiscal Federalism and State-local Finance series, Edward Elgar Publishing, (with Nadia Fiorino and Fabio Padovano).

2013, “Assessing types of fiscal rules”, in *European Economy, Economic Papers 501/2013*, Fiscal relations across government levels in times of crisis – making compatible fiscal decentralization and budgetary discipline (with Veronica Grembi).

2009, “Would you trust an Italian politician? Evidence from Italian regional politics” (with Veronica Grembi and Fabio Padovano), in L. Imbeau (ed.), *Do They Walk Like They Talk? Speech and Action in Policy Processes*, New York, Springer.

2008, “Sustainability and determinants of Italian public deficits before and after Maastricht” (with Fabio Padovano), in R. Neck, I. E. Sturm (eds), *Sustainability of Public Debt*, pp. 51-84, MIT Press, CESifo Seminar Series.

2008, “Did the Italian public finances converge to the European standards after the EMU?” (with Nadia Fiorino), in F. Padovano and R. Ricciuti, (eds), *Italian Institutional Reforms: A Public Choice Perspective*, New York, Springer.

Miscellanea

2020, Editoriale, “Problemi e prospettive del sistema fiscale in Italia: dalla teoria alla *policy*”, *Economia Italiana*, 1 (with Paola Profeta).

2020, “La casa di vetro ha fondamenta civiche”, *Lavoce.info* (with G. Albanese, I. Rizzo, C. Scaglioni).

2018, “Misurare la corruzione aiuta a contrastarla?”, *Menabò di Etica ed Economia*, 95.

2018, “The Past and Present of the Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice” (with Giampaolo Garzarelli), *Public Finance and Public Choice*, 1, New Series.

2017, “Domenico da Empoli (1941-2016)”, *Homo Oeconomicus: Journal of Behavioral and Institutional Economics* 34(2-3), pp. 253-255, (with Giampaolo Garzarelli).

2017, “La spesa pubblica rivela i suoi segreti”, *Menabò di Etica ed Economia*, 68.

2017, “Prefazione” del libro *La legalità in gioco. I giovani dinnanzi all'illegalità degli adulti*, di Roberto Cavarra, Piero Rella e Ludovica Rossotti Milano, Franco Angeli.

2016, “Domenico da Empoli, In Memoriam” (with Giampaolo Garzarelli e Marianicola Villani), *Rivista di Diritto Tributario Internazionale-International Tax Law Review*, Numero Unico, pp. 9-15

2013, “Introduction to the Forum on Public Procurement, Quality of Expenditure and Saving”, *Journal of Public Finance and Public Choice*, single issue, XXXI, 2013, pp.81-85.

2003, “Commento” to the article of R. Ricciuti, “Trading Interests: Legislative Size, Constituency Size and Government Spending in a Panel of Countries”, *Rivista di Politica Economica*, 93, 2003.

2002, “Introduzione” (con Pasquale Catanoso e Michele Trimarchi), in P. Catanoso, E. Galli, M. Trimarchi (ed.), *Processi decisionali del federalismo fiscale*, Milano, Franco Angeli, 2002.

2002, “Postfazione” alla traduzione italiana di G.P. O'Driscoll, Jr e M.J. Rizzo, *The Economics of Time and Ignorance*, Biblioteca Austriaca, Soveria Mannelli, Rubbettino Editore, 2002.

1997, “Postfazione”, J.M. Buchanan e R.E. Wagner, *Democrazia in deficit. L'eredità politica di Lord Keynes*, Armando editore, Roma, (with Fabio Padovano).

Working papers

2018, “Is transparency spatially determined? An empirical test for the Italian Municipalities”, WP 6/18, Sapienza University of Rome, DISSE (with Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).

2018, “Public Procurement and Reputation: An Agent-Based Model”, WP SWPS Series (October), SPRU (Science Policy Research Unit), University of Sussex (with Nadia Fiorino, Ilde Rizzo, Marco Valente).

2017, “Does Corruption Affect the Access to Bank Credit for Micro and Small Businesses? Evidence from European MSMEs”, ADBI Working Paper Series, N. 756, July 2017, Tokyo (with Stefania P.S. Rossi and Danilo V. Mascia).

2017, “Transparency, quality of institutions and performance in the Italian municipalities”, WP11/2017/DE/UECE, ISEG – University of Lisbon (with Ilde Rizzo and Carla Scaglioni).

2010, “An Analysis of the Determinants of Corruption: Evidence from the Italian Regions”, POLIS Working Papers (with Nadia Fiorino).