# Dorjan Hitaj

# Current position

feb.'22 - **Postdoctoral Researcher**.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy research area Machine Learning and Security

supervisor Luigi V. Mancini

## Education

nov.'18 – feb.'22 **PhD in Computer Science**.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

thesis title Hidden between Gradients: Evaluating the Limits of Machine Learning in Cybersecurity

Applications

advisor Luigi V. Mancini

Evaluation Excellent

sept.'16 – jul.'18 Master of Science in Computer Science.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

thesis title Novel Evasion Attacks against Ownership-Enforcing methods for Neural Network Ma-

chine Learning Models

advisor Luigi V. Mancini

GPA 30/30

Final grade 110 cum laude

extra Honours program (Percorso di Eccellenza)

oct.'12 – jul.'15 Bachelor in Business Informatics.

university Epoka University, Albania

thesis title Towards Indestructible Molecular Robots

advisor Ilir Capuni

award Ranked 1st among Graduate Class of 2015

GPA 4.0/4.0 (High honours)

# Experience

#### Research Positions

Oct.'20 - Researcher.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

topic Task Leader and local coordinator in Gen4Olive EU project (Horizon-2020)

Jun.'21 – Oct.'21 Researcher.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

topic Study of Machine Learning models and data analysis techniques for scoring and evalu-

ation of computer games

supervisor Luigi V. Mancini

mar.'20 – apr.'20 **Researcher**.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

topic Study of Machine Learning models and data analysis techniques for scoring and evalu-

ation of computer games

supervisor Luigi V. Mancini

aug.'18 – oct.'18 **Researcher**.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

topic Study and Design of Novel Defense and Attack methods in Machine Learning systems

supervisor Luigi V. Mancini

# Research Projects

Apr.'22 - Work-Package Leader.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

Project Gen4Olive European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (Grant

Agreement No. 101000427)

Work-Package I am currently managing the work package 6 lead by Sapienza University of Rome.

Oct.'20 – **Task Leader**.

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

Project Gen4Olive European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (Grant

Agreement No. 101000427)

Task T6.2: Design and implementation of a User-Friendly software platform for farmers,

nurseries and breeders.

#### **Teaching Positions**

jan.'20 - **Teaching Assistant**, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.

Data and Network Security, Master Degree course in Computer Science.

professor Luigi V. Mancini

#### Software Developing Positions

jul.'17 – apr.'18 **Software Developer**, Chainside, Rome, Italy.

jul.'15 – sept.'16 **Software Developer**, Excellence Labs, Tirana, Albania.

# Freelance Software Developing

dec.'15 – jun.'16 **Software Developer**, AIAD (Albanian Integrated Agriculture Digitalization), Tirana, Albania.

apr.'15 – apr.'16 **Software Developer**, Okazioni.yt, Albania.

dec.'15 – feb.'16 **Software Developer**, WarshaPlus Company, Saudi Arabia.

#### Internships

jan.'15 – mar.'15 **Intern**, *Human Resources and Finance Department*, United States Embassy, Tirana, Albania.

#### Mentoring

oct.'14 – jun.'15 **Object Oriented Programming with JAVA**, "Programming Club" Epoka University, Albania.

#### Extracurricular

jan.'18 – jun.'18 Honours Program (Percorso di Eccellenza).

university Sapienza University of Rome, Italy

topic Secure Machine Learning

supervisor Luigi V. Mancini

# Grants and Scholarships

nov.'21 - oct.'22 Research Fellowship

funding Computer Science Department, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.

- nov.'21 Student Grant for Research Activity (Avvio alla Ricerca Type II)
- funding Sapienza University of Rome, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.
- nov.'18 oct.'21 **PhD Scholarship**.
  - funding Computer Science Department, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.
- jun.'21 oct.'21 Student Grant for Research Activity
  - funding Computer Science Department, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.
  - nov.'20 Student Grant for Research Activity (Avvio alla Ricerca Type I)
  - funding Sapienza University of Rome, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.
- mar.'20 apr.'20 Student Grant for Research Activity
  - funding Computer Science Department, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.
- - funding Computer Science Department, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy.
- sept.'16 jul.'18 **Student Scholarship**, *Master of Science in Computer Science*.
  - funding LazioDiSCo, Lazio Region, Italy.
- sep.'12 jun.'15 **Student Scholarship**, Bachelor in Business Informatics.
  - funding Epoka University, Albania

# **Awards**

- feb.'20 **Premio di Laurea**, prize for being among the best graduates of the academic year 2017-2018 in the Lazio region, LazioDiSCO.
- may.'19 **High Academic Honour Certificate (Laureato Eccellente)**, for being among the best graduates of the academic year 2017-2018, Sapienza University of Rome.
- jun.'15 **High Academic Honour Certificate**, for excellent performance during studies of Bachelor in Business Informatics, Epoka University.
- jun.'15 **Certificate of Achievement**, Ranked 1st in the Graduating Class of 2015, Bachelor Program in Business Informatics, Epoka University.
- mar.'15 Best Idea, Tung Ideve StartUp, Epoka University.
- mar.'14 **First Place (ZeroCool team member)**, Intelligent Minds online Programming Contest IMoPC-2014, Epoka University.

# Computer Skills

programming Python, PHP, Java, SQL

languages

markup HTML

languages

style sheet CSS

languages

frameworks and PyTorch, Tensorflow, Keras, Django, Symphony, Laravel, Flask, Hadoop

libraries

utility Iptables

#### Languages

native Albanian

fluent English (TOEFL IBT, 103)

intermediate Italian

# **Publications**

- [1] Ilir Capuni, Anisa Halimi, and Dorjan Hitaj. **Towards Indestructible Molecular Robots**. In *SOFSEM*, 2015.
- [2] Dorjan Hitaj, Briland Hitaj, and Luigi V. Mancini. Evasion Attacks Against Watermarking Techniques found in MLaaS Systems. IEEE International Conference on Software Defined Systems, 2019.
- [3] Fabio De Gaspari, Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Lorenzo DeCarli, and Luigi V. Mancini. **The Naked Sun: Malicious Cooperation Between Benign-Looking Processes** ACNS 2020: 18th International Conference on Applied Cryptography and Network Security.
- [4] Dorjan Hitaj, Briland Hitaj, Sushil Jajodia, and Luigi V. Mancini. Capture the Bot: Using Adversarial Examples to Improve CAPTCHA Robustness to Bot Attacks IEEE Intelligent Systems, 2021.
- [5] Fabio De Gaspari, Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Lorenzo DeCarli, and Luigi V. Mancini. En-CoD: Distinguishing Compressed and Encrypted File Fragments 14th International Conference on Network and System Security, 2020.
- [6] Fabio De Gaspari, Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Lorenzo DeCarli, and Luigi V. Mancini. Evading Behavioral Classifiers: A Comprehensive Analysis on Evading Ransomware Detection Techniques Neural Computing and Applications, 2022.
- [7] Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Iacopo Masi, and Luigi V. Mancini. Evaluating the Robustness of Geometry-Aware Instance-Reweighted Adversarial Training technical report.
- [8] Fabio De Gaspari, Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Lorenzo DeCarli, and Luigi V. Mancini. **Reliable Detection of Compressed and Encrypted Data** Neural Computing and Applications, 2022.

- [9] Giulio Pagnotta, Dorjan Hitaj, Fabio De Gaspari, and Luigi V. Mancini. **PassFlow: Guessing Passwords with Generative Flows** The 52nd Annual IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks, 2022.
- [10] Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Briland Hitaj, Fernando Perez-Cruz, and Luigi V. Mancini. Fed-Comm: Federated Learning as a Medium for Stealthy Communication under submission.
- [11] Giulio Pagnotta, Dorjan Hitaj, Briland Hitaj, Fernando Perez-Cruz, and Luigi V. Mancini. **TAT-TOOED: A Robust Deep Neural Network Watermarking Scheme based on Spread-Spectrum Channel Coding** under submission.
- [12] Dorjan Hitaj, Giulio Pagnotta, Briland Hitaj, Luigi V. Mancini, and Fernando Perez-Cruz. MaleficNet: Hiding Malware into Deep Neural Networks using Spread-Spectrum Channel Coding 27th European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS), 2022.