

ILJA RICHARD PAVONE

CURRENT POSITION

National Research Council of Italy (CNR), Rome
Researcher of International Law, BioLaw Unit, Rome;

Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Rome
Professor of Biotechnology and European Law

University of Milano-Bicocca, Milano
Professor of Biolaw

EDUCATION

University Sapienza of Rome
PhD, International Law and Human Rights (2001-2004)
Dissertation: "Towards a European Bioethics: The CoE Convention on Biomedicine"

University Sapienza of Rome
University Degree in Political Science (110/110 *cum laude*), Rome, (2001).
Thesis Dissertation: "Bioethics and International Law"

RESEARCH AND TEACHING INTERESTS

Bioethics and Biolaw	Environmental Law	Animal Law
Health Law	Research Ethics	Human Rights
Disarmament	Humanitarian Law	Use of Force

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Under-graduate level

Assistant Professor, Chair of International Law, University "Sapienza" (since 2002);
Lecturer, Human Rights, Sapienza" University of Rome (academic years 2005-2006; 2006-2007);
Lecturer, Models of Federalism and Multilevel Governance (course taught in English), Sapienza" University of Rome (academic year 2010-2011);
Lecturer, Bioethics and Environmental Ethics, University of Siena (academic years 2011-2012 and 2012-2013);
Lecturer, Global Governance, Peace and Security (course taught in English), Venice International University (VIU), academic year 2014-2015;
Lecturer, Globalization and Criminal Justice: Current Issues (Course taught in English), University of Macerata, academic year 2014-2015.
Lecturer, Environmental Law, La Tuscia University, Viterbo, academic years 2013-2014; 2014-2015; 2015-2016; 2016-2017; 2018-2019.

Post-graduate level

Lecturer, Master's Degree on International Protection of Human Rights, University Sapienza of Rome (since 2004);

Lecturer, School of International Politics, Cooperation and Development, FOCSIV, Rome, (since 2006);
Lecturer, Master's Degree in Environmental Law: Rules, Institutions and Implementation Techniques; SIOI (since 2006);
Lecturer, Master's Degree on Environmental Law, University Sapienza of Rome (since 2016);
Lecturer, Human Rights Summer Course, UNICRI (since 2016),
Lecturer, Master's Degree in Family Law, University Suor Orsola Benincasa (2019);
Lecturer, Human Rights Summer Course, University of Leipzig (2019);

RESEARCH EXPERIENCES ABROAD AS VISITING SCHOLAR

New York University, Center for Bioethics (2003);
Universität Wien, Faculty of Law (2004);
University of Queensland, Faculty of Law (2008);
University of Bochum, Center for Medical Ethics (2011);
Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht, Heidelberg (2017, 2018, 2020);

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Erasmus Scholarship (2000);
PhD Scholarship Granted by University Sapienza of Rome (2001-2005);
Scholarship Granted by the Fulbright Program (2003);
Post-Doctoral Fellowship Granted by University Sapienza of Rome (2006-2008);
Scholarship granted by CNR (Short Term Mobility Program (2008);
Research grant provided by the University of Bochum (2011);
Research grant provided by the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (2017);
Research Grant provided by DAAD (2018);
Scholarship granted by CNR (Short Term Mobility Program (2020).

SCIENTIFIC APPOINTMENTS

In charge at CNR of the research project DSB.AD014.003 "Research Ethics, Bioethics and Biolaw", and referent of the sub project DSB.AD014.003.001 International Health Law;
Scientific Secretariat of the CNR Research Ethics and Bioethics Committee;
Member of the Bioethics Veterinary Committee;
Member of the Coordinating Committee of the Interest Group on Peace and Security of the European Society of International Law (ESIL);
Member of the Coordinating Committee of the Interest Group on International Biolaw of the European Society of International Law (ESIL);
Focal point of ISGI-CNR within the joined project with the World Bank entitled "The Right to Health in International Law";
Consultant of IBLARC (International Multilanguage Archive on the Law of Genetics, Bio-Banks, Intellectual Property Rights and related issues), University of Pavia;

Member of the project “Implementation of Biosecurity and Dual-Use Education and Awareness Raising”, carried out by CNR in partnership with Landau-Centro Volta;
Italian Delegate of UNESCO at the International Conference on “Bioethics, Biodiversity Protection and UNESCO”, held in Iceland and UNESCO intern (2002);
Member of the Italian delegation at the 1st, 2nd and 3rd EuroDéfense Young European Conferences on “EU and Security Issues”.

OTHER SCIENTIFIC APPOINTMENTS:

Member of the European Society of International Law (ESIL);
Member of the Italian Society of International Law (SIDI);
Member of the EU Non-Proliferation Consortium;
Member of the Lega Antivivisezione (LAV);
Evaluator of Research Projects financed by the Ministry of Education, University and Research;
Member of the Scientific Committee of the Reviews ‘The Future of Science and Ethics’ (Fondazione Veronesi) and BioLaw;
Reviewer for the following journals: BioLaw, International Relations & Diplomacy; Asian Bioethics Review; The Future of Science and Ethics
Project Manager, ISGI-CNR and ODIHR-OSCE Winter School on Hate Crimes (two editions, 2013 and 2014);
Member of the Scientific Committee of the Master’s Degree in International Protection of Human Rights, University “Sapienza” of Rome, (since 2010);

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES

Intern, UNESCO, National Italian Commission for UNESCO (2002);
Legal Consultant of CENSIS in the framework of the project Attività di supporto al Comitato per i minori stranieri” financed by the Italian Welfare Ministry.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

English (TOEFL); German (very good)

SEMINARS AND CONFERENCE PAPERS (MORE RECENT)

Heterologous Fertilization in the Judgment of the Italian Constitutional Court, Workshop on Bioethics, University of Naples Federico II, 2014
Human Rights’ Protection in the Context of Clinical Trials in Developing Countries, Doctoral Seminar, University Sapienza of Rome, 2015;
Animal Welfare and Food Security in International Law, EXPO, Milan, 2015;
Research Ethics and Research Integrity in the Italian Legal Context, IV World Conference on Research Integrity, Rio de Janeiro, 2015;
Clinical Trials in Developing Countries in the Light of the Revised Version of the Declaration of Helsinki, World Conference on Bioethics, UNESCO Chair, Naples, 2015;
The Ebola Outbreak, the Failure of Global Health Governance and the Role of the Security Council in Fighting Health Pandemics: Res. 2177/2014, Workshop on

International Health Governance of Disease Outbreak, Alert and Response, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 2016;

The Protection of Laboratory Animals under Directive 2010/63/EU: Towards a EU Animal Welfare Law? MPIL Agora, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 2017;

End of Life Issues in the Italian Legal Framework, Dialoghi Italiani, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, 2017;

The Nagoya Protocol as a legal instrument for the promotion of benefit sharing, Workshop on ‘The Right to Enjoy the Benefit of Science and freedom of research’, University of Turin, 2017;

Access and Benefit Sharing under The Nagoya Protocol: An Overview of the Effectiveness of its Regulatory Regime, International Conference on Health, Environment, Food and Risk Regulation, European Society of International Law, University of Parma, 2017.

The CNR Guidelines on Research Integrity and the European Framework, Università Cattolica, Milano, 2017;

The European Court of Human Rights and European Convention on Biomedicine: Towards a Common European Bioethics? ESIL Annual Conference, University of Manchester, 2018;

Air Pollution, Climate Change and Non Communicable Diseases: Which are the Responses through International Law? Workshop on “Health and the Environment in International Law: Actors, Norms and Responsibilities”, MPIL, Heidelberg, 2018;

Climate Change, Vulnerability and Internal Displacement: which Responses by International Law? Workshop on Environmentally-Induced Migration and Human Rights’ Protection, Sapienza University of Rome, 2018;

‘What is Euthanasia? Seminar on ‘Dying and Death: the Most Challenging Issues in the Current Debate, Stensen Foundation, Florence, 2019;

‘End of Life Issues in the Recent Jurisprudence of the ECtHR’, Pre-Conference Workshop, ESIL Interest Group on International Biolaw, ESIL World Conference, Athens, 2019;

‘Gene Editing and the European Convention on Biomedicine’, ICON-S Italy and Florence University, The New Technologies and the Future of Public Law, Florence, 2019;

The EU Response to the CoViD-19 Pandemic, University of Macerata Webinar on the Economic and Financial Implications of CoViD-19, 2020;

WHO Response to CoViD-19 and its Limits, Webinar series organized by Sapienza University of Rome, PhD in International Law and Human Rights, 2020;

The CoVid-19 Pandemic and Securitization of Health, Webinar organized by the ESIL Interest Groups on Peace and Security and International Health Law (speaker and co-organizer), 2020;

WHO and CoVid-19: What Went Wrong? Webinar organized by the CNR Interdepartmental Center on Research Ethics on Historical and Legal Aspects of the CoViD-19 Pandemic, 2020;

The Future CoVid-19 Vaccine as a Common Public Good? Webinar jointly organized by ESIL IG on International Bio Law and ESIL IG on International Health Law Bio Law, Health, Innovation and COVID-19, 2020

Monograph:

Pavone, I.R. (2009): La Convenzione europea sulla biomedicina (The European

Convention on Biomedicine) Milano: Giuffré, 280 pp.

Edited volumes

Caporale C., Pavone I.R. (2018): International Biolaw and Shared Ethical Principles: The Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights, London: Routledge

Pavone, I.R. (2003) Le risorse idriche nel diritto internazionale con particolare riferimento al Medio-Oriente (Water Resources' Management in International Law with Particular Reference to Middle-East) in: *Affari Sociali Internazionali* pp. 95-119;

Pavone, I.R. (2004) Le armi di distruzione di massa nel diritto internazionale (Weapons of Mass Destruction and International Law) in: *Rivista della Cooperazione Giuridica Internazionale* pp. 36-60;

Pavone, I.R. (2004) Lo sfruttamento delle risorse idriche nel subcontinente indiano: profili problematici, strumenti normativi e prospettive future (Water Resources' Management in the Indian Subcontinent) in: *Affari sociali internazionali* pp. 71-94;

Pavone, I.R. (2006) L'Unione Europea e le Armi di Distruzione di Massa: La Clausola Di Non-Proliferazione (The European Union and Weapons of Mass Destruction: the Non-Proliferation Clause) in: *Affari Esteri* pp. 619-628;

Pavone, I.R. (2008) Drawing the boundary line of humans: in whose bailiwick? in: *Derecho Y Religion*, 2008 pp.1-25;

Pavone, I.R. (2009) HIV/AIDS and International Human Rights Law in: *LawAsia Journal* pp. 96-111;

Pavone, I.R. (2010) Implicazioni giuridiche del nuovo concetto strategico della NATO (Legal Implications of NATO's New Strategic Concept), in: *La Comunità internazionale* pp. 447-472;

Pavone, I.R. (2011) The Italian Legislation on Roma and Sinti and its Compliance with European and International Standards, in: *Acta Juridica Hungarica* pp. 325-334;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), "The Legal Implications of Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis", in *Biotech Innovations and Fundamental Rights*, (R. Bin et al. eds.), Springer-Verlag, Milano, pp. 155-171;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), "Medical Research in Developing Countries and Human Rights", in *Human Medical Research: Ethical, Legal and Cultural Aspects*, (J. Schildmann et al. eds.), Springer Basel AG, pp. 65-87;

Pavone, I.R. (2012) La situazione in Siria e la Risoluzione dell'Assemblea generale del 16 febbraio 2012, (The Situation on Siria and the Resolution of 16 February 2012 of the General Assembly), in: *Diritti umani e diritto internazionale* pp. 425-430;

Pavone, I.R. (2012) Disarmo e limitazione degli armamenti nucleari nel diritto internazionale: L'Accordo START III, (Nuclear Disarmament in International Law: the START III) in: *La Comunità internazionale* pp. 515-540;

Pavone, I.R. (2012) Medically Assisted Procreation and International Human Rights Law in: *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, XXII, pp.155-183;

Pavone, I.R. (2013) La giurisdizione penale sui pirati tra rispetto dei diritti umani ed esigenze di contrasto efficace alla pirateria moderna (International Criminal Jurisdiction, Human Rights and Fight against Piracy), in *Il diritto marittimo*, IV, 2013, pag. 721-744;

Pavone, I.R. (2013) La Siria e le armi chimiche: la Risoluzione del Consiglio di sicurezza 2118 (2013) (Syria and Chemical Weapons: the Security Council Resolution 2118 (2013)), in: *La Comunità internazionale*, pp. 715-744;

Pavone, I.R. (2013), 'Human Migrants and Compulsory HIV/Testing', in *Human Mobility* (GC. Bruno, I. Caruso, B. Venditto eds.), Rubbettino, Bari, pp. 121-139;

- Pavone, I.R. (2014) The Crisis of the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine in the Light of the Syrian Civil War in: *Global Community Yearbook of International Law* pp. 115-139;
- Pavone, I.R. (2014) The Human Security Dimension of Ebola and the Role of the Security Council in Fighting Health Pandemics: Some Reflections on Resolution 2177/2014 in: *South African Yearbook of International Law* pp. 56-81;
- Pavone, I.R. (2014/2015) The Ukraine Crisis as a Paradigm of the Limits of International Law and the West's Faults in: *Finnish Yearbook of International Law* pp. 101-144;
- Pavone, I.R. (2015) Animal Experimentation and Animal Welfare in the Context of the European Union: Reflections on Directive 2010/63/EU and its Transposition in Italy in: *BioLaw Journal – Rivista di biodiritto*, pp. 227-249;
- Pavone, I.R. (2016) Legal Responses to Placebo-Controlled Trials in Developing Countries in: *Global Bioethics*, pp. 1-15;
- Pavone, I.R. (2017) "Ebola and the Securitization of Health: United Nations Security Council Resolution 2117/2014 and Its Limits", in *The Governance of Disease Outbreaks. International Health Law: Lessons from the Ebola Crisis and Beyond* (P. Villareal Ed.), Berlin: Springer-Verlag, pp. 301-326;
- Pavone, I.R. (2018) Race to Extinction: Shark Conservation in International and European Law and Its Limits, in: *Ocean and Coastal Law Journal*, pp.45-86;
- Pavone, I.R. (2018) The Trump Administration and the Paris Agreement: Road to Nowhere? In: *Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 11, N. 1, pp. 34-49;
- Pavone, I.R. (2018) Il Protocollo di Nagoya e l'attuazione del principio di Access and Benefit Sharing con particolare riferimento all'user compliance pillar, in: *BioLaw Journal – Rivista di biodiritto*, Vol. 1, 251-273;
- Pavone, I.R. (2018) La macellazione inconsapevole, in: *The Future of Science and Ethics*, Vol. 1, 153-155.
- Pavone, I.R. (2018) Animal Welfare and Protection of Farm Animals in The European Union, in *L'Observateur des Nations Unies*, vol. 45, pp. 7-30;
- Pavone, I. R. (2018), The Nagoya Protocol on Access and Benefit-Sharing: Implementation Progress and Gaps, in: *Anuário Brasileiro de Direito Internacional*, 161-186.
- Pavone, I.R. (2019), Is Banning Enough? The Intricacy inherent to Marine Mammal Conservation, in *German Law Journal*, Vol. 20, 587-613;
- Pavone, I.R. (2019), United Nations Security Council Resolution 2176 (2014) on extension of the mandate of the UN Mission in Liberia (UNMIL) until 31 December 2014, 15th September 2014 (UN Doc S/RES/2176(2014)), OXIO 393, in: *Oxford International Organizations*, available at <https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law-oxio/e393.013.1/law-oxio-e393?rskey=IFE19G&result=1&prd=OXIO>;
- Pavone, I.R. (2020) La Dichiarazione di pandemia di CoViD-19 dell'OMS: Implicazioni di Governance sanitaria globale, in *Online First – BioLaw Journal*, pp. 1-10,
<https://www.biodiritto.org/content/download/3844/45493/version/1/file/58+Pavone.pdf>.
- Pavone, I.R. (2020), La pandemia di CoViD-19: L'ONU finalmente batte un colpo? In: *SIDI Blog*,
<http://www.sidiblog.org/2020/05/09/la-pandemia-di-covid-19-lonu-finalmente-batte-un-colpo/>
- Pavone, I.R. (2020), L'emergenza da CoViD-19 e l'impasse del Consiglio di sicurezza, in: *Ordine internazionale e diritti umani. Osservatorio sul Consiglio di sicurezza n.*

2/2020, pp. 364-368;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), La pandemia globale di CoViD-19: Riflessioni sul ruolo dell'OMS, in: *Biolaw – Rivista di biodiritto*, pp. 451-482;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), Towards an EU Animal Welfare Law: The Case of Animal Testing and the Limits of New Welfarism, in: *Journal of Animal and Natural Resource Law*, 193-246.

A3) Articles in edited volumes

Pavone, I.R. (2007), Il diritto all'istruzione e le Nazioni Unite (The Right to Education and the United Nations), in: F. Marcelli (ed.), *Manuale di cooperazione allo sviluppo (Manual of Development Cooperation)*, Milano: Giuffrè, pp. 174-189;

Pavone, I.R. (2008), Aspetti giuridico-internazionali dell'ingegneria genetica (Legal Issues concerning Genetic Engineering), in: V. Della Fina (ed.) *Discipline giuridiche dell'ingegneria genetica*, Milano: Giuffrè, Milano, pp. 167-202;

Pavone, I.R. (2010), “Art. 15 (Diritto di non essere sottoposto a tortura, a pene o a trattamenti crudeli, inumani o degradanti – Right not to be tortured)”; “Art. 16 (Diritto di non essere sottoposto a sfruttamento, violenza e maltrattamenti – Right not to be exploited)”; “Art. 25 (Diritto alla salute – Right to Health)”; “Art. 26 (Abilitazione e riabilitazione – Abilitation and Rehabilitation)”, in: S. Marchisio (ed.) *Commentario alla Convenzione ONU sulla disabilità (Commentary on the UN Convention on Disability)* Milano: Aracne;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), “The Legal Implications of Preimplantation Genetic Diagnosis”, in *Biotech Innovations and Fundamental Rights*, (R. Bin et al. eds.), Springer-Verlag, Milano, pp. 155-171;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), “Medical Research in Developing Countries and Human Rights”, in *Human Medical Research: Ethical, Legal and Cultural Aspects*, (J. Schildmann et al. eds.), Springer Basel AG, pp. 65-87;

Pavone, I.R. (2012), “Questioni di fine vita tra ordinamenti interni e diritto internazionale dei diritti umani”, (“End of Life Issues in Domestic Legislations and in International Law”), in *Il diritto alla fine della vita. Principi, decisioni, casi. Atti del Convegno FIRB di Napoli del 19/21 maggio 2011*, (A. D'Aloia ed.), ESI, Napoli, pp. 469-489;

Pavone, I.R. (2013), ‘Human Migrants and Compulsory HIV/Testing’, in *Human Mobility* (GC. Bruno, I. Caruso, B. Venditto eds.), Rubbettino, Bari, pp. 121-139;

Pavone, I.R. (2014), “Lotta alla pirateria e ruolo delle organizzazioni regionali”, (“Modern Piracy and the Role of Regional Organizations”), in *Liber Amicorum Saulle*, ESI, Napoli, pp. 326-349;

Pavone, I.R. (2016) “La Corte interamericana e la procreazione assistita: il caso Murillo c. Costa Rica” (“The Inter-American Court and Procreative Rights: the case Murillo v. Costa Rica”), in *Studi su Bioetica e Diritto Internazionale* (Gioffredi G, ed.), Editoriali Scientifiche Italiane, Napoli, pp. 145-176;

Pavone, I.R. (2017), “Article 25: Right to Health”; in *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: A Commentary* (Della Fina V., Palmisano G., Cera R.), Springer International Publishing, 2017, pp. 471-485;

Pavone, I.R. (2017), “Article 26: Habilitation and Rehabilitation”, in *The United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: A Commentary* (Della Fina V., Palmisano G., Cera R.), Springer International Publishing, pp. 487-496;

Pavone, I.R. (2017), “Article 40: Conference of States Parties”, in *The United*

Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: A Commentary (Della Fina V., Palmisano G., Cera R.), Springer International Publishing, pp. 667-670;

Pavone, I.R. (2017) "Ebola and the Securitization of Health: United Nations Security Council Resolution 2117/2014 and Its Limits", in *The Governance of Disease Outbreaks. International Health Law: Lessons from the Ebola Crisis and Beyond* (P. Villareal Ed.), Berlin: Springer-Verlag, pp. 301-326;

Pavone, I.R. (2018), "The Role of Soft Law in Bioethics", in Caporale C., Pavone I.R. (2018): *International Biolaw and Shared Ethical Principles: The Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights*, London: Routledge, pp. 99-119;

Pavone, I.R. (2019), 'Una nuova partnership strategica? Le relazioni NATO-ONU tra complementarità e sussidiarietà' ('a New Strategic Partnership? UN-NATO Relations between Complementarity and subsidiarity'), in *La gestione delle recenti crisi in Africa, Europa orientale e Medio Oriente nei rapporti tra le Nazioni Unite e le organizzazioni regionali* (Cimiotta E., Napoletano N.), Bologna, Il Mulino, pp. 39-76;

Pavone, I.R. (2020), "Case Law of the Strasbourg Court in the Field of Bioethics and the Biomedicine Convention", in M. Cazorla Torres (ed.), *Bioderecho International y Universalización: El Papel de Las Organizaciones y los Tribunales Internacionales*, Valencia: Tirant Lo Blanch, pp. 119-154.

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